National Engineering Handbook

Instructions for use Construction Specification 94—Contractor Quality Control

1. Applicability

Construction Specification 94 is applicable to contracts that require the contractor to provide quality control (QC), material testing, and verification of material quality before use.

2. Material specifications

No material specifications complement Construction Specification 94. Any material requirements are to be specified in section 10 (see 3 b below).

3. Included items

Items to be included in the contract specification and drawings follow:

- a. Develop specific requirements for the quality control testing that the contractor is to provide. Establish, as appropriate for the method selected, the types of material the contractor is required to test, types of representative tests required, frequency of tests, and other site specific related details.
- b. Provide details on the required intensity of contractor's quality control inspection efforts with emphasis on the site-specific aspects of the work, equipment, and material to be used. Specify, as appropriate for the method selected, the documentation required for verification of foundations and cutoff trench excavations, subgrade for fills, placement of reinforcement and forming before ordering concrete, equipment operational tests and available equipment backups, and safety measures specified. Prescribe specific requirements regarding:
 - Reliance on contractor for initial or benchmark testing, production testing, and testing to adjust to changes in material or methods.

- (2) Standards to be used as reference for quality control testing and field inspections of material, methods, and procedures.
- (3) Special testing or inspection procedures that need to be included in the quality control system.
- c. Contract specific qualifications or requirements for professional registration or certification of QC personnel if necessary to meet Federal, State, or local statutes or job requirements.
- d. Specify the required approvals by the contracting officer not covered in the basic specification for items, such as personnel qualifications, equipment condition, format of recordkeeping, and documentation.
- e. Describe the cooperation and communication aspects for the quality control and quality assurance activities.

4. Methods Section 3, Quality Control System, and Section 4, Quality Control Personnel

Method 1—For use with the smaller or less complex work where the contractor's staff is expected to understand and be qualified to perform routine quality control. The contractor must develop an effective quality control system. The contractor and contracting officer will meet and reach agreement on the system. Specify in section 10 if the contracting officer will document by correspondence to the contractor the understanding reached concerning the quality control system. When the project supervisor can also function as the contractor's quality control manager, so state in section 10.

Method 2—For use with large or complex work where the contractor is required to have qualified quality control testing and inspection personnel on their staff or will subcontract for these services and provide NRCS with a written quality control plan and regularly submit quality control documentation.

Selection of either method 1 or method 2 in sections 3 and 4 must be uniformly made within the specification for each contract.

Section 9, Payment

Method 1—Used for larger, more complex projects where uniformity in QC activities may not exist.

Method 2—Used for smaller, simpler projects. The use of method 2 is encouraged when fair and equitable treatment will occur.

When specifications are prepared using electronic procedures and all methods but one are deleted for use in a contract specification, delete from the last paragraph *All Methods The following provisions apply to all methods of measurement and payment.* Left justify the remaining text.

5. Items of work and construction details Starting at the top of page 94–4, prepare and outline job specific "Items of Work and Construction Details" (IWCD) in accordance with these instructions. For ease of utilization, the use of recyclable color paper for the IWCD should be considered.